Minimally Invasive and Novel Therapeutics (M.I.N.T.) September 13th- 15th 2023

Gastropexy Is Not Needed!

Techniques and Role of Gastropexy after Hiatal Closure

Jordan Bohnen, MD, MBA
Assistant Professor of Surgery
Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center
Harvard Medical School





Disclosures

None





GASTROPEXY? FUNDOPLICATION!





Hiatal Hernia Repair Guidelines



Content Provided by the Society of American Gastrointestinal and Endoscopic Surgeons. All Rights Reserved

Guidelines for the Management of Hiatal Hernia



This document was reviewed and approved by the Board of Governors of the Society of American Gastrointestinal and Endoscopic Surgeons (SAGES) in Apr 2013.

Geoffrey P Kohn MBBS(Hons) MSurg FRACS, Raymond R Price MD FACS, Steven R Demeester MD FACS, Joerg Zehetner MD, Oliver J Muensterer MD, Ziad T Awad MD FACS, Sumeet K Mittal MD FACS, William S Richardson MD FACS, Dimitrios Stefanidis MD PhD FACS, Robert D Fanelli MD FACS and the SAGES Guidelines Committee

Guideline 13

"A fundoplication must be performed during repair of a sliding type hiatal hernia to address reflux. A fundoplication is also important during paraesophageal hernia repair"





Hiatal Hernia Repair Guidelines

Surgical Endoscopy (2023) 37:4555–4565 https://doi.org/10.1007/s00464-023-09933-8



ORIGINAL ARTICLE



Management of paraesophageal hiatus hernia: recommendations following a European expert Delphi consensus

Stephan Gerdes 1 • Sebastian F. Schoppmann • Luigi Bonavina • Nicholas Boyle • Beat P. Müller-Stich • Christian A. Gutschow • the Hiatus Hernia Delphi Collaborative Group

Received: 20 July 2022 / Accepted: 5 February 2023 / Published online: 27 February 2023 © The Author(s) 2023

"Recommended strategy for reconstruction: lower esophageal sphincter augmentation (Nissen or Toupet)"





Table 3 Expert recommendations for technical steps during reconstruction in pHH repair

	Strongly recom- mended/Recom- mended (%)	Neither recom- mended nor discour- aged (%)	Discouraged/ Strongly discour- aged (%)	Overall assessment
Suture repair	100	0	0	Recommended
Antireflux procedure	96	4	0	Recommended
In case of short esophagus: Esophageal lengthening procedure (Collis or other)	51	36	13	Acceptable
Positioning of large-bore esophageal tube	45	37	18	Acceptable
Gastropexy	40	33	27	Acceptable
Use of mesh	25	52	22	Acceptable
Postoperative wound drain	24	25	51	Acceptable
Postoperative gastric decompression tube	16	25	58	Acceptable
Postoperative chest drain	6	25	69	Acceptable
Ligamentum teres to reinforce hiatal repair	4	43	52	Acceptable
Use of relaxing diaphragmatic incisions	4	39	57	Acceptable
Left hepatic lobe (hepatic shoulder) to reinforce hiatal repair	3	30	67	Acceptable





Gastropexy prevents recurrence, right?

Laparoscopic Paraesophageal Hernia Repair, a Challenging Operation: Medium-Term Outcome of 116 Patients

Sergio Diaz, M.D., L. Michael Brunt, M.D., Mary E. Klingensmith, M.D., Peggy M. Frisella, R.N., Nathaniel J. Soper, M.D.

Recurrence rates:

No gastropexy: 9/68 = 13%

Gastropexy: 12/48 = 25% (P=0.08)





